

## New York Legal Research - saving \$\$ and time

- I. Basic principles
  - Determine what you need - is this “quick and dirty” or “boil the ocean” (likely somewhere in between)
  - Do your issue spotting before going on databases that cost \$\$
  - Free is good - even if need to “boil the ocean”
  - Google is good - to start, just ***DON'T*** stop there
  - Lexis/Westlaw - cost big \$\$ - ***KNOW YOUR CONTRACT***
  - There is life beyond Lexis/Westlaw - other flat rate databases
  - If you are lucky enough to be in an office with a librarian - utilize your good luck
  
- II. Free is good - for known citation, super simple concept (which is very rare in law)
  - A. Google searches - look for good Secondary references, research guides (help with issue spotting)
  
  - B. Secondary Sources in print
  
  - C. Primary sources online - best when know citation  
For links, see [http://libguides.law.hofstra.edu/statutes\\_reporters](http://libguides.law.hofstra.edu/statutes_reporters)
    - **statutes** - NY Assembly web site -  
<http://public.leginfo.state.ny.us/menugtf.cgi?COMMONQUERY=LAWS>
  
    - **regulations** - NY agencies - unofficial
      - <http://government.westlaw.com/linkedslice/default.asp?SP=nycrr-1000>
      - <http://publicecodes.cyberregs.com/st/ny/st/index.htm> (“Special codes”)
  
    - **cases** - best with known citation
      - <http://www.courts.state.ny.us/> - click on Decisions
      - <http://www.courts.state.ny.us/reporter/> - note citation services
      - Google Scholar - <http://scholar.google.com/>
  
    - **municipal codes** - local law (for rules on issues like parking, snow removal)
      - <http://law.hofstra.edu/academics/library/research/online/index.cfm?conf=38>
  
    - Find a favorite portal
      - Findlaw - <http://lp.findlaw.com/>
      - Legal Information Institute - <http://www.law.cornell.edu/>
  
- III. Lexis/Westlaw - as many pricing plans as there are legal organizations
  - A. ***KNOW YOUR CONTRACT***
  
  - B. Ways to minimize costs -

1. be knowledgeable searchers - understand difference between statutes and regulations, know hierarchy of authority for jurisdictions, circuits, Appellate Divisions; know Boolean connectors
2. Westlaw Next
  - Use available training materials - videos, etc . . .
  - Use pre or post search filters
  - Save useful docs to folders
  - Use Search within results - need Boolean connectors
  - Use TOC, especially if using Secondary Sources (can cost BIG \$\$\$)
  - Understand annotated code - use TOC
  - Understand Key Number system
3. Lexis Advance
  - Use available training materials - videos, etc . . .
  - Use post search filters
  - Save useful docs to folders
  - Use Search within results - need Boolean connectors
  - Use TOC, especially if using Secondary Sources (can cost BIG \$\$\$)
  - Understand annotated code - use TOC
  - Understand Headnotes
- IV. Life beyond Lexis/Westlaw
  - Know other available databases - especially flat rate
  - Examples are Bloomberg Law, BNA, HeinOnline, RIA, CCH Intelliconnect,
  - Investigate NY Bar site - free access to limited Fastcase - <http://www.fastcase.com/newyork/>
- V. Library - ASK!!!
  - Remember webcasts, Research Guides
  - **ASK !!!**